

**Congenital Syphilis in Infants < 1 Year of Age, Cases and Rates, California Counties & Selected City Health Jurisdictions, 2001–2005 Provisional Data**

| COUNTY                    | 2001      |             | 2002      |            | 2003      |             | 2004      |             | 2005      |             |
|---------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
|                           | Cases     | Rate        | Cases     | Rate       | Cases     | Rate        | Cases     | Rate        | Cases     | Rate        |
| <b>CALIFORNIA</b>         | <b>62</b> | <b>11.8</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>9.3</b> | <b>69</b> | <b>12.8</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>11.6</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>12.2</b> |
| Alameda                   | 4         | 18.2        | -         | -          | 4         | 18.5        | 1         | 4.8         | 3         | 14.3        |
| — Berkeley <sup>1</sup>   | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Alpine                    | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Amador                    | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Butte                     | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Calaveras                 | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Colusa                    | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Contra Costa              | 1         | 7.6         | 1         | 7.5        | 2         | 15.1        | -         | -           | 1         | 7.4         |
| Del Norte                 | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| El Dorado                 | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Fresno                    | 2         | 14.0        | -         | -          | 3         | 19.5        | 2         | 12.6        | 2         | 12.4        |
| Glenn                     | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | 1         | 251.3       | -         | -           |
| Humboldt                  | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Imperial                  | 1         | 38.5        | -         | -          | 1         | 34.4        | 3         | 104.9       | 2         | 68.3        |
| Inyo                      | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Kern                      | 4         | 34.1        | 1         | 8.2        | 1         | 7.8         | 3         | 22.3        | 4         | 29.2        |
| Kings                     | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | 1         | 39.2        | -         | -           |
| Lake                      | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Lassen                    | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Los Angeles               | 30        | 19.5        | 28        | 18.5       | 30        | 19.7        | 27        | 17.8        | 29        | 19.2        |
| — Long Beach <sup>1</sup> | 2         | 24.4        | 1         | 12.6       | -         | -           | 2         | 25.4        | 3         | 38.1        |
| — Pasadena <sup>1</sup>   | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | 1         | 44.0        | 1         | 44.0        |
| Madera                    | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Marin                     | 2         | 69.8        | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Mariposa                  | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Mendocino                 | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Merced                    | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Modoc                     | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Mono                      | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Monterey                  | -         | -           | -         | -          | 1         | 13.5        | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Napa                      | 1         | 63.9        | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Nevada                    | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Orange                    | 2         | 4.4         | 5         | 11.2       | 2         | 4.4         | 6         | 13.3        | 3         | 6.6         |
| Placer                    | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Plumas                    | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Riverside                 | 2         | 7.9         | 1         | 3.7        | 4         | 14.3        | 1         | 3.4         | 3         | 9.8         |
| Sacramento                | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | 1         | 4.8         | 2         | 9.4         |
| San Benito                | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| San Bernardino            | -         | -           | -         | -          | 3         | 9.7         | 1         | 3.1         | 3         | 9.2         |
| San Diego                 | 7         | 16.0        | 3         | 6.8        | 10        | 22.0        | 7         | 15.3        | 4         | 8.7         |
| San Francisco             | 1         | 12.1        | -         | -          | -         | -           | 1         | 11.7        | -         | -           |
| San Joaquin               | 1         | 10.2        | 4         | 39.4       | -         | -           | -         | -           | 1         | 8.7         |
| San Luis Obispo           | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| San Mateo                 | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Santa Barbara             | 1         | 17.8        | 1         | 17.6       | 1         | 17.2        | 1         | 16.1        | -         | -           |
| Santa Clara               | 2         | 7.4         | 3         | 11.1       | 6         | 22.2        | 5         | 18.8        | 3         | 11.4        |
| Santa Cruz                | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Shasta                    | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Sierra                    | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Siskiyou                  | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Solano                    | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | 2         | 34.4        |
| Sonoma                    | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Stanislaus                | -         | -           | 1         | 12.6       | 1         | 12.5        | -         | -           | 1         | 12.2        |
| Sutter                    | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | 1         | 74.5        | -         | -           |
| Tehama                    | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Trinity                   | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Tulare                    | 1         | 13.7        | -         | -          | -         | -           | 1         | 12.6        | 1         | 12.3        |
| Tuolumne                  | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |
| Ventura                   | -         | -           | 1         | 8.6        | -         | -           | -         | -           | 1         | 8.3         |
| Yolo                      | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | 2         | 80.9        |
| Yuba                      | -         | -           | -         | -          | -         | -           | -         | -           | -         | -           |

<sup>1</sup> City Health Department numbers are included in their respective county totals.

Note: Rates are per 100,000 live births.

Source: California Department of Health Services, STD Control Branch

State of California, Department of Finance, Demographic Research Unit, *Historical and Projected Births by County, 2000-2014, with Births and Fertility Rates by Race/Ethnicity and Age of Mother*. Sacramento, California, September 2005

State of California, Department of Health Services, Vital Statistics Section, *Live Births by Race/Ethnic Group of Mother, California Counties and Selected City Health Departments, California, 2004*

**Congenital Syphilis in Infants less than One Year of Age, Cases and Rates by Race/Ethnicity of Mother, California, 2001–2005 Provisional Data**

| RACE/<br>ETHNICITY             | 2001      |             | 2002      |            | 2003      |             | 2004      |             | 2005      |             |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
|                                | Cases     | Rate        | Cases     | Rate       | Cases     | Rate        | Cases     | Rate        | Cases     | Rate        |
| <b>CALIFORNIA</b>              | <b>62</b> | <b>11.8</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>9.3</b> | <b>69</b> | <b>12.8</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>11.6</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>12.2</b> |
| Native American/Alaskan Native | 0         | 0.0         | 1         | 50.9       | 0         | 0.0         | 1         | 48.2        | 0         | 0.0         |
| Asian/Pacific Islander         | 1         | 1.7         | 1         | 1.6        | 5         | 7.8         | 2         | 3.1         | 8         | 12.3        |
| African-American/Black         | 10        | 32.3        | 8         | 26.8       | 14        | 47.9        | 10        | 34.9        | 13        | 45.0        |
| Hispanic/Latina                | 45        | 17.2        | 34        | 12.9       | 45        | 16.7        | 43        | 15.6        | 36        | 13.0        |
| White                          | 6         | 3.7         | 4         | 2.5        | 5         | 3.1         | 6         | 3.8         | 8         | 5.0         |
| Not Specified                  | 0         | -           | 1         | -          | 0         | -           | 1         | -           | 2         | -           |

Note: Rates are per 100,000 live births.

Source: California Department of Health Services, STD Control Branch

State of California, Department of Health Services, Vital Statistics Section, *Live Births by Race/Ethnic Group of Mother, California Counties and Selected City Health Departments, California, 2004*  
(2005 denominator data was created by multiplying the 2004 race/ethnic percent distribution by the 2005 projected births.)

**Congenital Syphilis in Infants less than One Year of Age, Cases by Classification,  
California Counties & Selected City Health Jurisdictions, 2005 Provisional Data**

| COUNTY                    | Total Cases | Confirmed Cases | Stillbirth Cases | Presumptive Cases     |                       |
|---------------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                           |             |                 |                  | Probable <sup>1</sup> | Possible <sup>2</sup> |
| <b>CALIFORNIA</b>         | <b>67</b>   | <b>0</b>        | <b>1</b>         | <b>40</b>             | <b>26</b>             |
| Alameda                   | 3           | -               | -                | -                     | 3                     |
| — Berkeley <sup>3</sup>   | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Alpine                    | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Amador                    | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Butte                     | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Calaveras                 | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Colusa                    | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Contra Costa              | 1           | -               | -                | 1                     | -                     |
| Del Norte                 | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| El Dorado                 | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Fresno                    | 2           | -               | -                | -                     | 2                     |
| Glenn                     | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Humboldt                  | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Imperial                  | 2           | -               | -                | 1                     | 1                     |
| Inyo                      | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Kern                      | 4           | -               | -                | 1                     | 3                     |
| Kings                     | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Lake                      | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Lassen                    | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Los Angeles               | 29          | -               | 1                | 21                    | 7                     |
| — Long Beach <sup>3</sup> | 3           | -               | -                | -                     | 3                     |
| — Pasadena <sup>3</sup>   | 1           | -               | -                | -                     | 1                     |
| Madera                    | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Marin                     | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Mariposa                  | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Mendocino                 | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Merced                    | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Modoc                     | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Mono                      | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Monterey                  | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Napa                      | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Nevada                    | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Orange                    | 3           | -               | -                | 3                     | -                     |
| Placer                    | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Plumas                    | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Riverside                 | 3           | -               | -                | 1                     | 2                     |
| Sacramento                | 2           | -               | -                | 2                     | -                     |
| San Benito                | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| San Bernardino            | 3           | -               | -                | 3                     | -                     |
| San Diego                 | 4           | -               | -                | 3                     | 1                     |
| San Francisco             | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| San Joaquin               | 1           | -               | -                | -                     | 1                     |
| San Luis Obispo           | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| San Mateo                 | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Santa Barbara             | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Santa Clara               | 3           | -               | -                | 1                     | 2                     |
| Santa Cruz                | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Shasta                    | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Sierra                    | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Siskiyou                  | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Solano                    | 2           | -               | -                | 1                     | 1                     |
| Sonoma                    | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Stanislaus                | 1           | -               | -                | 1                     | -                     |
| Sutter                    | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Tehama                    | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Trinity                   | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Tulare                    | 1           | -               | -                | -                     | 1                     |
| Tuolumne                  | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |
| Ventura                   | 1           | -               | -                | -                     | 1                     |
| Yolo                      | 2           | -               | -                | 1                     | 1                     |
| Yuba                      | -           | -               | -                | -                     | -                     |

CDC Algorithm for Presumptive Cases

<sup>1</sup> Mother not treated adequately or treatment unknown before or during pregnancy; or mother treated adequately before or during pregnancy, but evidence of treatment failure or reinfection.

<sup>2</sup> Mother treated adequately before or during pregnancy, but response was equivocal or could not be determined prior to delivery and infant was not evaluated.

<sup>3</sup> City Health Department numbers are included in their respective county totals.